THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.
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Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.
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Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.
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By the day or week, on favorable terms.
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Trees and Shrubbery.
If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
n20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

Come and See Me!
All persons indebted to the undersigned are requested to call and make immediate settlement of their accounts. I MUST have what is due me. [d23-tf] H. U. OGBURN.

Written for the "DEMOCRAT."

LOVE—A RETROSPECTION.

Ah me, how sweet a thing is this same love;
Sweeter than dewy nectar from above,
Or sweet ambrosia, for the gods distilled,
Whose sweets, too sweet, aught mortal would have killed.
The proudest heads have bowed beneath its pain,
And high and low have worn its galling chain,
For love, though sweet, is sometimes quite severe
And writhes many a heart 'twixt doubt and fear.
Ever since the world its furious course began,
And wondrous nature formed and moulded man,
Through every land and every clime behold
How love hath slain the beautiful and bold;
For Egypt's dusky Queen, a chief flung down
Wealth, honor, empire, power and renown,
Dared all the powers on earth, in heaven above,
Staked life itself on one short throb of love—
What bards have sung how hapless Dido died
The faithless Trojan's young deserted bride!
Thee, thee, Eliza, shall the world proclaim
Pure in thy love, untarnished in thy fame;
And harsh the gods that thy stern fate decreed
And bade thee for thy false Æneas bleed.
And who was she who forced thy love away
From Illium's shores, in other lands to stray?
One like thyself, a victim to love's power;
Her joys were brief, and misery was her dower.
She saw the thundering hosts 'gainst Illium come,
And prayed for Illium and for Priam's son,
But fruitless all—she sees her lover dead,
Herself led captive to her husband's bed,
Condemned his presence to endure each day
And waste in vain regrets her life away.

Thus hath it been, thus doth it still remain—
Who love the deepest suffer keenest pain;
Whose joys all perfect, life glides smoothly down,
Die, or are lost, if fate unkindly frown,
While some cold clod, who never felt or knew
Life's sweetest raptures, 'scapes its sorrows too,
Drags the smooth tenor of his even way
Unheard, unknown; dies, and returns to clay.

ENSEBIA A. O'STRANDER MEZGER.
Knight's Landing, Feb. 1870.

PRESS POEM.

[We take the following verses from the poem delivered before the Kentucky Press Convention held at Lexington on the 12th instant:]

We hold the symbol of a cause,
A power in our hands,
To point the army-march, and shape
The destiny of lands;
To good, or ill, we guide the world,
By virtue of our trust—
For good, we lift the signal-high—
For ill, it trails the dust.

God keep us in the goodly track,
That leaves the ill behind!
God turn us to the flower-way
Of love for human kind!
God give us grace to wield the PEN,
And so direct the PRESS,
That we may point our fellow-men
To ever blessedness!

RESERVE POWER.—It is not wise to work constantly up to the highest rate of which we are capable. If the engineer on the railroad were to keep his train up to the highest rate he could attain with his engine, it would soon be used up. If a horse is driven at the top of his speed for any length of time he is ruined. It is well enough to try the power occasionally, of a horse or an engine, by putting on all the motion they will bear, but not continuously. All machinists construct their machines so that there shall be a reserve force. If the power required is four-horse, then they make a six-horse. In this case it works easily and last long. A man who has power to do twelve honest hours of labor in twenty-four, and no more, should do nine or ten hours' work. The reserve power keeps the body in good repair. It rounds out the same to full proportions. It keeps the mind cheerful, hopeful and happy. The person with no reserve force is always incapable of taking on any more responsibility than he already has. A little extra exertion puts him out of breath. He cannot increase his work for an hour without danger of explosion. Such are generally pale, dyspeptic, bloodless, nervous, irritable, despondent, gloomy—we all pity them. The great source of power in the individual is the blood. It runs the machinery of life, and upon it depends our health and strength. A mill on a stream where water is scanty can be worked but a portion of the time. So a man with but very little good blood can do but little work. The reserve power must be stored up in the fluid. It is an old saying among stock-raisers that "blood tells." It is equally true that blood tells in the sense in which we use the word. If it is only good blood, then the more of it the better. When the reserve power of an individual becomes low it is an indication that a change is necessary, and that it is best to stop expending and go to accumulating, just as the miller does when the water gets low in the pond. Such a course would save many a person from physical bankruptcy.

A LIFE'S WORK.—In the last number of *Appleton's Journal* is a description and engraving of a truly wonderful wooden cross, carved by a Carmelite friar, Salvador de la Cruz, a Mexican. The cross is twenty inches high, of walnut, and in two solid pieces, the cross itself and the pedestal. On it are exquisitely carved more than five hundred little figures, not merely in bas-relief, but whole figures, attached only to the bottom. These figures represent the history of the Old and New Testaments, and are in distinct groups and sections, with descriptions to each which describe the group underneath. It was the labor of a life of twenty-two years and three months, during which the friar shut himself up in his cell from all intercourse with the world, and died shortly after it was finished. This wonderful cross compares only with the wonderful nutshell carving of heaven and hell, found in the East India Museum at Salem.

THE PRIZES.—The San Francisco *Call* gives the following award of prizes at the *bal masque* of the San Francisco Eureka Club:

The first ladies' prize was awarded to Miss Booz, for her representation of Justice. The second prize was given to Miss R. Fulda, who represented a strong-minded woman of the period, by carrying a saw and buck, and a box of carpenter's tools upon her back, while she was accompanied by a person who was supposed to be her husband, taking care of her baby. The first gentlemen's prize was carried off by Mr. Frank, who represented an old blind beggar with a hand-organ. He was ably supported by Miss Lazarus, as the tamborine girl. The second prize represented a Chinese washman in a very truthful style. After the prizes had been distributed, a handsome banner was presented to the Club by the Sacramento Eureka Club, and was accepted in a neat and becoming speech.

The Pacific Railway in Winter.

All doubts as to the success of the Union Pacific Railway, as a winter line, have been removed by the events of the past few days. During that time one of the most terrible snow storms which ever raged in the mountains, and one of the coldest and most sweeping wind storms which ever swept over the Plains, was experienced over the entire extent of the road between Ogden and Omaha. Many persons expected such snow blockades as occurred last winter, before any preparation had been made to overcome winter obstructions on the line. We are glad to learn, however, that the train which left San Francisco on the morning of Thursday last arrived at the depot at Omaha on the evening of Monday, only half an hour behind time. The passengers, of all classes, among whom were many women and children, stated that they met with no detention, and were as comfortable upon the trip and enjoyed it as much as though it had been mid-summer instead of mid-winter. Some of them give graphic accounts of the gloomy grandeur of the trip through wilds of the two great cañons, Weber and Echo, and of the loneliness of the journey over the elevated passes at Bitter Creek and Sherman. All was comfort within the cars, while frozen desolation and storms raged without.

Three-fourths of the cuts on the Union Pacific road—from which all dangers of detention arise—have been either covered with snow-sheds or protected by double lines of snow fences. The snow-sheds on the Central Pacific line were all completed some months ago, and every-day travel on that road is as uninterrupted in winter as it is in summer.

A week's journey now carries the Atlantic traveler in entire safety and comfort from the snows and rigors of our winters across the Rocky and Sierra Nevada Mountains to the valleys of California, where spring and flowers are almost perennial. The trip at this season reveals many views of nature in her grandest and most gloomy moods, too, which are lost to those who travel in the dust and heat of summer.—*Chicago Tribune.*

A GREAT NEWSPAPER.—The London *Daily Telegraph* is the leading paper of Great Britain in circulation and enterprise, and hardly second even to the *Times* in ability and influence. Its daily circulation is 200,000, which it oftener exceeds than falls below, and the facilities of the editorial corps for news-getting are admirable. One doesn't see there much of the bustle which characterizes an American editorial room, for the reason that so much of the writing is done outside. Many of the English journals are conducted in this manner: The chief editor calls a meeting of all his subs at such an hour, talks over the latest events, allots to each one his separate task upon important matters, gives general directions to the news editors, who depend in a great measure on penny-a-liners, and then the employees go to their own homes or clubs to write their leaders or reports, leaving the office comparatively deserted until late in the evening. The *Telegraph* has its own telegraphic instruments, communicating with the Parliament houses and with the continent, and these instruments are so arranged with alphabetic signals that any of the editors, although unacquainted with telegraphy, can receive a message verbatim. The Hoe press still holds its place in the printing vaults of the *Telegraph*, despite the fact that the *Times* and other rival journals claim to have found new inventions which surpass it. Five of these presses, each of ten-cylinder power, whirl the news of the day into being, and the noise in the immense vaults which stretch away under the street, is that of a Pandemonium. Over 140,000 can be struck off in a single hour, and on one occasion notwithstanding two accidents, 250,000 copies were given to the world in two hours and a half.

THE SPRING RACES.—At a meeting of the Sacramento Jockey Club, held at the Golden Eagle Hotel, the following programme for the Spring meeting in May was determined upon: "First day, May 23d—Winters' stake for Norfolk's get of 1866, for purse of $500, entrance fee of $100 to be added, $10 to enter, 'play or pay.' Also trotting race, three in five, for horses that have never beaten 2:34; purse, $250. Second day—Running race, mile and repeat, free for all; purse, $150. Also, trotting race, three in five, free for all four-year-olds, California Maid to wagon; purse, $250. Also, pacing race, three in five, free for all pacers except Darkness, Longfellow, Wonder and Ab. Johnson's grey gelding; purse, $150. Third day—Running race, two miles and repeat, post stake, $100 entrance fee added; purse, $200. Also, pacing race, three in five, free for all, Longfellow to wagon; purse, $200. Fourth day—Running race, mile and repeat; free for all three-year-olds, for Callahan's Golden Eagle Hotel plate (valued at $150), $50 entrance fee to be added, five or more to enter. Also, trotting race, three in five, free for all five-year-olds; purse, $250. Fifth day—Running race, mile heats, three in five, free for all; purse, $300. Also, trotting race, mile heats, three in five, May Queen to wagon; purse, $250. In all races, except those specially mentioned, ten per cent. entrance, three or more to enter, and two to start."—*Bee.*

LUCKY.—"Mark Twain" (Samuel L. Clemens) is a lucky fellow. A few years ago he was an humble reporter on the Virginia City (Nev.) *Enterprise*, and later a still humbler one on the San Francisco *Morning Call*. But possessing a fund of quaint humor and an oddity of expression, he attracted some attention and went on prospering and to prosper. By his newspaper writings and books he amassed some money, and from them receives a handsome income; and when, the other day, he took unto himself a wife, at Buffalo, New York, where he is publishing a newspaper, his father-in-law surprised him by a present of a $40,000 mansion, elegantly furnished, stable, coach, horses, liveries for servants, and check on the bank for a handsome amount. Lucky Mark! You have made your mark in a remarkable way.—*Grass Valley National.*

HEDGE FENCES.—The San Jose *Patriot* says, a trip through the northern part of that city will show how splendid and effective a hedge the Osage orange makes. The San Mateo *Gazette* says live oak hedges have been tried near Redwood City, and found to form good fences, which, instead of decaying grow stronger and stronger every year.

Broken Pledges of the Republicans.

The Republican party went into power on this pledge of their national platform—plank number two:

"The guarantee by Congress of equal suffrage to all loyal men at the South was demanded by every consideration of public safety, of gratitude, and of justice, and must be maintained; while the question of suffrage in all the loyal States properly belongs to the people of those States."

Power got, and the Republican party at once broke faith. It is driving the Fifteenth Amendment along with whip and spur, which takes away from the loyal States what "properly belongs to the people of those States"—the control of "the question of suffrage."

The Republican party went into power on this pledge of their national platform—plank number seven:

"The Government of the United States should be administered with the strictest economy, and the corruptions which have been so shamefully nursed and fostered by Andrew Johnson [whom they themselves elected] called loudly for reform."

Power got, and the Republican party at once broke faith. Mr. Dawes is a witness from their own ranks that their talk of economy was a pretence, their denunciation a piece of hypocrisy, their pledge of reform a fraud. The economical estimates for this year's expenses are outrun by millions, and the people's money is squandered so recklessly that even honest Radicals cry out in protest.

The Republican party went into power on this pledge of their national platform—the resolution added on motion of Carl Schurz:

"*Resolved*, That we highly commend the spirit of magnanimity and forbearance with which men who have served in the rebellion, but who now frankly and honestly co-operate with us in restoring the peace of the country and reconstructing the Southern State Governments upon the basis of impartial justice and equal rights, are received back into the communion of the loyal people; and we favor the removal of the disqualifications and restrictions imposed upon the late rebels in the same measure as their spirit of loyalty will direct, and as may be consistent with the safety of the loyal people."

Power got, and the Republican party again breaks faith. Virginia complies with every condition demanded of her, submits to all humiliations—Congress still refuses to her the representative self-government which is her right, and makes a mockery of the guaranty of the Constitution to that effect. Georgia is in the like case, and is treated with equal and monstrous perfidy.

The Republican party went into power on this pledge of their national platform—plank number four:

"It is due to the labor of the nation that taxation should be equalized and reduced as rapidly as the national faith will permit."

Power got, and the Republican party broke its faith. General Grant recommends that the tariff swindle shall stand as it is, in the face of an enormous surplus that is now at Washington squandered by millions a day.—*World.*

A WOMAN WITH ARTIFICIAL HANDS. Recently, several distinguished members of the medical and surgical profession assembled at the house of Mr. Heather Biggs, in Winpole street, to inspect one of those cases in which art has endeavored to replace the ravages of disease. A Scotchwoman, named Anderson, was seized in the course of last summer with gangrene in the hands and feet, and the amputation of all four extremities became necessary. The operation was performed at Dundee and the woman was subsequently sent to London. Whilst here she came under the notice of Mr. Heather Biggs, and he volunteered to supply her with artificial hands and feet. The work was accomplished about a fortnight since, and those who assembled there came to witness the success of an experiment unique in its way, as the instance of any individual losing all four extremities is believed to be without a parallel in the records of medical science. Although not as yet habituated to the hands with which science has supplied her, Mrs. Anderson is nevertheless able to use a knife and fork, to write a fair, legible hand, and even to crotchet. By an ingenious contrivance she is enabled to exercise that prehensile power which anatomical mechanicians have so long sought in vain to secure. As to her feet and ankles, when she stands erect they might challenge in respect to beauty, the criticism of the most severe, whilst as regards utility it is sufficient to say, that she can walk with ease if supported on the arm of a friend, and it is confidently expected that when in a few weeks time she has become habituated to the use of her new feet, she will be able to walk without assistance. Those present expressed their satisfaction of the success of this novel experiment in the application of the science of orthopraxy.—*London Post.*

PUNISHMENT OF FEMALE DON JUANS.—According to the Albany correspondent of the Buffalo *Express*, the following bill is to be offered in the New York Legislature:

Section 1. Any female of chaste character, under the age of seventeen years, who shall, with evil intent, winningly, winsomefully and wilfully decoy and seduce from his domestic duties a married man (he being the father of a family and having children over ten years of age), and by artful wiles draw him away from his family, shall, on conviction, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be imprisoned in a house of refuge for not less than two days. If, on the trial of such young and artful female, it shall be shown that the married man so seduced and enticed away is a minister of the Gospel in good standing the offender shall, in like manner, be sentenced to not less than one hour nor more than two hours imprisonment in a County Jail.

CONSCIENCE.—Conscience is God within us. It is man's best friend, or his dreadful enemy; it haunts a man everywhere. He has no power to resist it, and he lies perpetually at its mercy. It is a flame kindled in his soul, which inwardly torments and consumes him. It is a viper which twines itself about his heart and stings him in the tenderest places. It is a hungry vulture, a never-dying worm, which secretly preys upon his vitals, and fills him with agony and dismay. But where conscience is obeyed it is a friend indeed—a friend at home—an inward, intimate, truly bosom friend. It never deserts us, even in the greatest extremity.

The Colossal Organ of the Mormons.

A corespondent of the Oakland *Transcript* writing from Salt Lake City under date of Feb. 11th, gives a description of the immense organ in the Mormon Tabernacle. The writer says of it:

I was unable to obtain the exact figures corresponding to the hight, breadth and thickness of the organ, but will come as near to them as possible. It is certainly forty feet high and fully as wide. The immense pipes used in its construction are all of Mormon manufacture. They are of very large size. The largest are certainly as large as the smoke-stacks of a small steamboat and nearly as long; the smallest are not larger than a man's arm. They are of all sizes between the two extremes mentioned. A Mormon artisan, who was formerly an organ maker in England, designed and constructed this instrument; everything about it is the product of Mormon industry, with the single exception of a few metallic pipes, which cannot be made here. It is said to be the largest musical instrument in the United States; and I have no reason to doubt the claim. The key-board is not larger than that of an ordinary sized melodeon. Unfortunately I have not heard the organ played, but those who have assure me that its tone is powerful, though harmonious and musical. Taking a hand organ as a basis for calculation, and noting the size of this instrument, one could well imagine that it would emit a volume of sound somewhat akin to that produced by a huge calliope under a full head of steam. If it sounds anything in accordance with its looks it will certainly awaken the sleeping echoes of the adjacent mountains into one long-continued roar. It is not yet entirely finished, or else is being repaired, and in its present state, surrounded by a platform and scaffold, it resembles a moderate sized unfinished house. Although so large as this, it does not seem at all out of place, which proves at once the immense capacity of the building in which it is located.

THE TRIUMPH IN GEORGIA.—Terry, Bullock and Bayonet have triumphed in Georgia, and gained one of the brightest and most complete victories that has ever adorned the brows of reconstruction. The Conservative members have been reduced by judicious expulsion until the radical element has a clear majority in the Legislature; Bullock, speaking in behalf of the other two partners in the firm, sends in a message to the Legislature telling what he wants done, and what must be done before Georgia can hope for restoration to the Union, and the Legislature gladly hears and promptly obeys. Then the honorable body adjourns until the 14th instant, when an election for United States Senator will occur, and the man whom Terry, Bullock and Bayonet desire to fill that place will he duly chosen. This is what is meant by the phrase "guaranteeing to every State a Republican form of government," and it must be confessed that the guarantees are sharply put and the "form of government" heavily iron-clad. Russia has the same way of managing Poland, and the consequence is that "order reigns in Warsaw," and the Poles are spared the trouble of taking any part in the administration except paying taxes. The Legislature assembled at Atlanta, the Senators whom that Legislature will elect, no more represent the people of Georgia than they do the people of Greenland, and unlike most of the machinery of despotism used in reconstructing the South, this Georgia business has been perpetrated in the face of day, with no attempt at disguise or concealment. Received into the Union, kicked out again, ruled by a military satrap clothed with absolute power, insulted by a Governor who ignores the laws he is sworn to support, Georgia stands forth an embodiment of radical liberty such as can be witnessed nowhere else save in our own free and glorious country!—*Missouri Republican.*

SEVERE BUT TRUE.—We are somewhat surprised, says the *Satano Democrat*, to find the following in the *Napa Register*, a Republican paper, of Saturday last: "The work of reconstructing Virginia, Mississippi and Texas drags heavily, owing to the radical element in Congress not being able to get over their hatred of the South, and their desire to punish somebody for bringing on the war of the rebellion. In short they *don't want peace.* We regret to see this discordant element exercising such control in the councils of the nation. Certain it is that neither the administration party nor the masses of the American people are in accord with this element. The country demands peace, and there is no peace where a portion of the country is under military rule, and States denied the right of representation."

BUILDING CHARACTER.—There is a structure which everybody is building, young and old, each one for himself. It is called character, and in every act of life is a stone. If, day by day, we be careful to build our lives with pure, noble, upright deeds, at the end will stand a fair temple, honored by God and man. But, as one leak will sink a ship, and one flaw break a chain, so one mean, dishonorable, untruthful act or word has its influence on characters. Then, let the several deeds unite to form a day, and one by one the days grow into noble years, and the years as they slowly pass will rise at last a beautiful edifice, enduring forever to our praise.

WHO ARE HAPPY?—Lord Byron said: "The mechanics and workingmen who can maintain their families are, in my opinion, the happiest body of men. Poverty is wretchedness, but even poverty is, perhaps, to be preferred to the heartless, unmeaning dissipation of high order." Another author says: "I have no propensity to envy any one, least of all the rich and great; but if disposed to this weakness, the subject of my weakness would be a healthy young man, in full possession of his strength and faculties, going forth in the morning to work for his wife and children or bringing them home his wages at night.

NUMBER OF FREEMASONS.—It is estimated that the Masonic Society at present contains about 1,300,000 members. Of this number, 150,000 are in England, 100,000 in Scotland, and 50,000 in Ireland. There are about 600,000 on the continent of Europe, and 300,000 in the United States; the number in India will probably reach 50,000, and in other parts of the world about 50,000 more. The grain of mustard-seed sown in 1717, at the origin of the Speculative Masonry of to-day has thus branched out.—*Pomeroy's Democrat.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion...$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Veto of The Hall-Garrison Bill.

To the Senate of California: I herewith return to your honorable body, without my approval, Senate Bill No. 22—An act for the relief of L. P. Hall and Samuel J. Garrison.

The object of this bill is to compensate, out of the State Treasury, the persons named in the bill, for damages said to have been done to their property by a mob in Visalia. The property destroyed was a newspaper published in Tulare county, and the mob seems to to have been composed mainly, if not entirely, of men enlisted in the service of the United States.

No good citizen will justify any interference with the freedom of the press, which, though it may sometimes be abused, is indispensable to the maintenance of republican government. Upon it reliance must rest for the detection of fraud, the reformation of abuses, and a healthful censorship of men and measures. Any interference with freedom of discussion in public journals, is a blow aimed at the interests of society.

Because the lawless violence of the mob in Tulare county merits condemnation, it by no means follows, however, that the State Treasury should be drawn upon to make good their loss. The policy of our legislation is to make the counties responsible for losses by mob violence. This has been acted upon in the case of the presses which were destroyed in San Francisco, and there seems to be no sufficient reason for a distinction between that case and the one in Tulare county. It is argued that the soldiers were not sent to Tulare county at the request of its citizens, and were not residents of the county. The rule, however, does not rest upon citizenship or residence. It is founded upon the principle that the county is responsible for damage done by mob violence because upon the county authorites, as representatives of the people, is devolved the duty of preserving order and protecting property.

That the outbreak was unforeseen and could not be prevented, does not touch the reason of the rule. Mobs are often sudden and irresistible, and in most cases are composed of an irresponsonsible and floating population. The taxpayers of the county are, nevertheless, held responsible, and justly so, because they are thereby stimulated to discourage and prevent lawless violence. There is also the advantage of judicial investigation into the actual loss when the tax-payers are represented by counsel, instead of an *ex parte* showing before a Legislative Committee, which is not so satisfactory a mode of obtaining damages, the evidence being chiefly if not exclusively, on one side.

If the time for suing Tulare county has elapsed, proper legislation would remedy the difficulty.

For these reasons I feel compelled to withhold my approval of this bill.

(Signed) H. H. HAIGHT, Governor.

UNPARALLELED DESTITUTION.—It is said meetings are being held every day to devise means and raise money for the relief of the poor of Washington city and suburbs. At one of them the startling statement has just been made that there are no less than thirty thousand destitute persons in the District! Think of it!—thirty thousand persons out of a population of one hundred and fifty thousand!—twenty per cent! If this be true (and there is no reason to doubt it), what terrible suffering there must be in store for them. Chief Justice Chase has promised $100 per month during the winter, and many other benevolent gentlemen have made donations from one hundred dollars downwards, but—like the "five barley loaves and two small fishes"—"what are they among so many?" Generous California might add still greater lustre to the already dazzling chaplet of her benevolences were she to set a prompt and hearty example to the other States in contributing to the army of paupers at the National Capital. Some may say "Congress will not let them die of want—we need not contribute." But I doubt whether Congress will feel warranted in appropriating much if any of the public moneys for such purposes—certainly nothing like the large amount needed to carry these poor beings thro' the rigors of winter. Others will add, "Let us wait and see." But methinks I hear the multitude of famished beings sadly moan, "While you wait, we starve!"

CALIFORNIA THE BANNER STATE.—California with all her other claims of a singular superiority, is now in condition to claim the honor of being the the Banner State of the Union. She is the first to manufacture silk in the Republic, having begun literally *ab ovo*, from the eggs, produced the cocoons and carried the usual processes to the completion of a beautiful texture, such as may stand a comparison with the silk of the Old Continent. Part of the California silk has been shaped into flags, one of which is to wave from the Capitol at Washington, and another from the dome of the State Capitol, to signalize one of those peaceful victories which are generally of more importance to a people than the victories of war.—*New York Times.*

ACCORDING to official reports, there were 29,569 orange trees growing in the State one year ago; the actual present number will be about 45,000. William Wolfskill, of Los Angeles, has a grove of some 2,500 trees about eighteen years old, and B. D. Wilson, of the same place, nearly as large a number, being about eight years old. the average annual yield of these trees is about 1,500 oranges each, some trees bearing more than double that amount. This fruit sells at from $30 to $35 per thousand in San Fransisco. There are nearly 11,000 lemon trees in the State, the product of which has been as follows: 1867, 100,000 lemons; 1868, 111,000; 1869, probably about 60,000. The fruit sells at from $40 to $50 per thousand.

NEWSPAPERS FREE.—In the House of Representatives, Feb. 7th Mr. Getz, introduced a bill to promote the diffusion of knowledge among the people. It provides that from and after the 1st of July next, all newspapers and periodicals published within the limits of the United States shall be transmitted through the mails free of postage when sent from the offices of publication to actual and regular subscribers. This bill is in accordance with the recommendation contained in the report of the Postmaster General.

A MAN warned his wife in New Orleans not to light the fire with kerosene. She didn't heed the warning. Her clothes fit his second wife remarkably well.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, February 26, 1870.

THE BLESSED RAIN.—On the 21st rain fell over all the length and breadth of California.

EDITORIAL.—W. W. Foote, son of Henry S. Foote, is editor of the Oakland *Transcript*.

BANK AT COLUSA.—W. F. Goad, John Boggs and Edgar Mills are about to start a Bank at Colusa.

GOOD MOVE.—San Francisco has organized the "California Association for the restoration of the American shipping interest."

EXPRESS FAVORS.—Wells, Fargo & Co. have again placed us under obligations for late papers, etc., delivered ahead of the mails.

FIRE AT BENICIA.—The Garrison House at Benicia, owned and occupied by Mrs. Fitzpatrick, was burned on the 12th; loss $20,000; no insurance.

BILLIARD MATCH.—Rudolph has telegraphed Deery that he will soon start for San Francisco and play him a game of billiards for a purse of $2,000.

NOT LOCATED.—The item in our last issue giving the location of the Cal. P. R. R. depot in Sacramento, was incorrect. The precise location has not yet been determined.

NOT VERY STRICT.—An item in the papers says the conductors of the Santa Clara College are having built a fine college building and also a good sized theatre for the students.

FIRE AT VALLEJO.—The hardware store of W. H. Lamb, at Vallejo, was burned on Sunday night last. The stock of goods, valued at $10,000, was also destroyed. $1,000 insurance.

LIBEL SUIT.—Robert Barton has instituted a libel suit against the *Bulletin* for publishing a telegram from White Pine referring to his arrest on a charge of perjury, and claims damages in the sum of $50,000.

OPPOSITION.—Mrs. Dahlgreen, wife of Admiral Dahlgreen, and Mrs. Sherman, wife of the General, have started a movement for active opposition to the Woman-Suffrage party. A number of other prominent ladies support them.

MARYSVILLE GAZETTE.—This is the title of a very neat little paper printed at Marysville by "an association of gentlemen of elegant leisure," the first number of which we have received. It is to be published only as occasion requires.

THE MONSTER CONCERT.—Parties who attended the Camilla Urso concert in San Francisco, as do also the papers, represent it as a very grand and imposing affair. The immense Pavilion was crowded, the number present being estimated at from 7,000 to 10,000. It was a great success, financially and otherwise.

OHIO'S RATIFICATION.—The assent of the Ohio Legislature to the 15th amendment was obtained by fraud. The Radical Speaker allowed two Radicals not entitled to seats to vote on the question, and declared it carried by two majority. This adds another to the list of frauds by which the amendment has been foisted upon the people.

CONGRESSIONAL VILLAINY.—A witness before the Military Committee, on the 18th instant, at Washington, testified to having paid Mr. Blackburn, member of Congress from Louisiana, $1,500 for a cadet appointment. Mr. Spyer, from the same State, offered the same witness an appointment for $2,500, but the witness would give only $2,000. So says the telegraph.

DESTRUCTIVE FRESHET.—The telegraph reports the most destructive freshet ever known in Maine. At Augusta, on the 21st, the water in the Kennebec river rose twenty-five feet above low water mark, doing immense damage. At Hallowell the water in some stores was six feet deep. From one to two hundred houses were washed from their foundations and many of them overturned. What are the earthquakes of this coast, compared with such visitations as the above?

GOLD GOING DOWN.—The last telegram, says the *Call* of Thursday last, represents gold as closing at 118¼, the lowest point it has touched in eight years. This puts Legal Tenders with us at eighty-five cents, an increase of more than one hundred and twelve per cent. above the lowest point at which they were sold in this city during the war. It seems that all that is needed to place the financial condition of the Government in the most favorable state—one leading very soon to a resumption of specie payments—is good common sense and common honesty on the part of our legislators and the Treasury Department.

NOT SO SURE.—The *Alta* says "the rapid progress of the Colusa and Nevada railroad is considered certain." From another source we learn that "remonstrances against the Colusa, Marysville and Nevada railroad are being circulated in Nevada county, and one containing four hundred and fifty names has been sent in to the Legislalature." It certainly would seem that the first interest of Colusa county in the way of a railroad was in another direction, viz., to aid the construction of the Woodland, Colusa and Red Bluff Railroad, which will give Colusa and Tehama counties direct communication with tide-water, by connection at this place with the California Pacific and hence to Vallejo, the natural outlet for all Northern California. We have no doubt the people of the counties named will see this matter as we do, and act accordingly.

MORE GREENBACKS.

General Logan introduced a resolution into the United States House of Representatives, authorizing an additional issue of greenbacks to the amount of fifty millions, and strange as it may seem, it passed that body by a very large majority. If we mistake not, however, this will prove to be another wedge to help split the party of corruption, which must needs make more "money" to carry out its schemes of villainy. Many of the radicals, even on this coast, are opposed to a further issue of greenbacks, and doubtless they are as much divided on the question East as they are here. The *Record* of the 23d says:

"This is one of the craziest and most suicidal propositions that we ever heard of. It is a deliberate attempt to kill the credit of the country, and to cast us back into the slough of doubt and uncertainty from which we have been struggling to emerge for the past five years. At a time when the whole country is crying out for a return to specie payments, the Lower House has done its best to make such a consumation as remote as possible. At a time when our credit abroad was appreciating, these men have endeavored to sink it below par. A more foolish and preposterous scheme never was suggested even by that arch noodle of finance, Ben. Butler. If this project is carried into operation, we may say good-bye to all our hopes of rehabilitating our decaying commerce, or reinstating our credit in the good opinion of the world. There is but one way to deal with such a suggestion, and that is to trample it under foot."

The San Francisco *Bulletin*, the acknowledged leader of the Radical press on this coast, and which probably has a greater influence with that party than any other of the "independent press," in its issue of the 22d, talks of the financial "folly" of this last act in this wise:

"We have bad news from Washington. Yesterday the House, by a large majority, passed a resolution declaring that the country needs a greater volume of currency, and instructing the Banking Committee to report a bill providing for an increase of at least fifty millions. This is progress backward with a vengeance. It is not only an act of folly, but a deliberate blow at our national credit. The great evil of the country, as everybody knows, is an inflated and irredeemable currency. It is the one kanker sore festering at the heart of the nation. It destroys all the relations of commerce and industry, setting up an artificial standard of values, and making commercial transactions so hazardous that the energies of the country are crippled. The Government and the people have been striving hard to correct the evil, and bring the national finances to a normal standard. The national debt has been largely reduced, the price of Government bonds has rapidly advanced, and the way has been prepared for the resumption of specie payment. Yet at this time—five years after the close of the war, when the whole country is rejoicing over the prospect of a speedy return to the sober habits of peace times, the popular branch of the National Legislature deliberately proposes to debauch the currency, and indefinitely perpetuate the era of greenbacks! Can folly further go?"

Now these papers have the manliness to come out and denounce the further issue of greenbacks as damaging to the national credit, as unnecessary and unwise policy. Specie currency is what the country needs and must have to make it permanently prosperous.

WHO PAYS FOR IT?—The San Francisco *Chronicle*, speaking of the great sea wall which is being constructed at San Francisco at a cost of $1,105,603 per mile, says: "Do our gentlemen in Sacramento know who pays this bill? Perhaps they think that it is by foreign ship owners or city merchants? Not the first dollar. It is paid by wheat growers, and by wheat growers alone. A shipmaster agrees to carry away a thousand tons of wheat at $12 80 per ton; *of this amount* $1 80 *is added on account of sea wall charges*—equal to nine cents per sack off the farmer's price for his wheat. If it were not for the sea wall charge the ship master could carry that much cheaper." * * "And this difference comes out of the farmer's *profits*—$300,000 per year. We are interested in the matter to see that our water front is not injured, *but it is the wheat-growers of the State who are paying the bill.*" Now the foregoing is from a San Francisco paper. What do the farmers of this great wheat-growing region think of it? But it will not be so always. We have comfort in that fact. Wait until Vallejo becomes a port of entry, and then we shall see if San Francisco will force our farmers to pay tribute to her solely for her own improvement and benefit. The interior must submit to the injustice for the present; but it will not be long, we trust, before Vallejo will be able to afford the relief this region so sorely needs.

"$50.—PUT UP OR SHUT UP."—This is the significant heading to an article in the Napa *Reporter*, in which the editor offers to wager $50 that the statements of the Republican press regarding the Litigant Bill—"that if it becomes a law litigants will be forced to pay double the price for legal advertising that they do now"—is false; and proposes: "We will wager $25 in coin that the assertion is false, and $25 that there is not a country paper of any standing in the State whose advertised rates do not exceed the rates fixed by the Litigant Bill by more than one-third." The money to be given to some charitable institution. Here is a chance for our wily neighbor to back up his arguments, and at the same time show his philanthropy, if he likes that way of exercising it. The *Reporter* gives a list of papers, Republican and Democratic, and their rates of advertising, none of which charge less than $2 per square for the first insertion and $1 for the second; while the rate fixed by the Litigant Bill is $1 for the first, and 80 cents for the second insertion.

HORSE BILLS.—We have a fine cut of a horse, and are prepared to print bills for posting in good style and at short notice.

JUSTIFIES THE ACT.

The *Mail* justifies the destruction of the printing office of Hall & Garrison by a villainous gang of partisan soldiery, and says "they ought to feel thankful that their lives were spared." This kind of talk might do were we really under a military government; but for any one, and especially the editor of a newspaper, to justify the wanton destruction of private property for a mere expression of opinion, shows a mental depravity we had not looked for in that quarter. The *Mail* further says: "The Governor of the State knew it was but justice meted out, and he had no right to repair." He knew no such thing, and we may as well refute that statement with the Governor's own words, given in his message vetoing the Hall-Garrison bill, which appears entire on our first page. The Governor says:

"No good citizen will justify any interference with the freedom of the press, which, though it may sometimes be abused, is indispensable to the maintenance of republican government. Upon it reliance must rest for the detection of fraud, the reformation of abuses, and a healthful censorship of men and measures. Any interference with freedom of discussion in public journals, is a blow aimed at the interests of society. Because the lawless violence of the mob in Tulare county merits condemnation, it by no means follows, however, that the State Treasury should be drawn upon to make good their loss. The policy of our legislation is *to make the counties responsible* for losses by mob violence. This has been acted upon in the case of the presses which were destroyed in San Francisco, and there seems to be no sufficient reason for a distinction between that case and the one in Tulare county."

It will be seen that the veto is interposed, as we stated last week, on the ground that the county, and not the State, is responsible for the damages inflicted by the mob.

* * * * * "The taxpayers of the county are, nevertheless, held responsible, and justly so, because they are thereby stimulated to discourage and prevent lawless violence. There is also the advantage of judicial investigation into the actual loss when the tax-payers are represented by counsel, instead of an *ex parte* showing before a Legislative Committee, which is not so satisfactory a mode of obtaining damages, the evidence being chiefly if not exclusively, on one side. If the time for suing Tulare county has elapsed, proper legislation would remedy the difficulty."

So the *Mail* has misrepresented Governor Haight, and must swallow its words uttered for the occasion either ignorantly or without regard to truth.

NEWSPAPER ITEMS.—A reorgnization of the *State Capital Reporter* is about to take place, if we are not mistaken, which will infuse new life into it. A dispatch to the Oakland *Transcript* says the certificate has been filed of the incorporation of the State Publishing Company, for the publishing a daily and weekly newspaper, etc., in Sacramento; capital stock, $32,000, divided into 64 shares of $500 each; term of existence, forty years; trustees, A. A. Bennett, John Bigler and Harry George. We are glad to find that the ability and talents of the latter gentleman are to be brought to bear at the capital of the State. The *Transcript*, of which he was recently editor, says: "Mr. Harry George was formerly editor of the San Francisco *Times*, but more recently editorially connected with this paper. He is a newspaper man of large experience, a practical printer, a ready and able writer, and a genial, social gentleman. Gov. Bigler and the other gentlemen connected with the enterprise, are too well known to need mention."

"The Sun Printing and Publishing Company," of San Francisco, has filed articles of incorporation. Capital stock, $100,000, divided into 20,000 shares of $5 each. Trustees—John M. Dormer, Wm. Bell, Wm. McCabe, J. K. Phillips and E. A Stevens. We understand the discharged *Alta* printers are at the bottom of this, and that they will publish a daily paper the size of the *Bulletin*, at 12½ cents per week. The "blanket" will have to mind its p's and q's, or the "boys" will take all the wind out of her sails.

Twice Aweek is now the name under which the *Bee* issues its semi-weekly edition. It is a large, handsome and interesting paper. $4 a year.

The Sacramento daily *Record*, fully up with the times, issues morning and evening editions—is an ably conducted, spicy newspaper.

THE DILEMMA OF RECONSTRUCTION The New York *Herald* makes a point in regard to the Southern States being required to ratify the fifteenth amendment as a condition to the restoration to the Union. As they could not be trusted to come in and then ratify it, they ratified first and then came in. They were, therefore, not in the Union when they acted on the Constitution, or else they were never out of the Union. Either, then, says the *Herald*, all the reconstruction laws of Congress are invalid, or these Southern ratifications of the fifteenth amendment are invalid. If the States were in the Union there was no need to admit them, and if they were not in the Union they could not participate in making laws for States that are in.

CAREFUL R. R. MANAGEMENT.—The California Pacific Railroad has been exceedingly fortunate, never having injured a passenger during the whole time it has been in operation. We have it from high authority that such is the fact. This speaks well for the management, and there are very few roads carrying so many passengers that can make such a showing. The man Bromlee, said to have been paid a large sum for injuries received on this road, was injured on the Western Pacific, *not* the California Pacific. May the good fortune of the Company in this respect continue. It makes the road very popular with the traveling public.

Despotic Reconstruction.

There are still a few Representatives in Congress who are not afraid to denounce the wrongs of the usurpers at Washington. A bold and able member in the United States House of Representatives from New Jersey (Mr. Bird) in discussing the reconstruction policy of Congress, declared the views of a large majority of the American people. In referring to the action of Congress in relation to Georgia, Mr. Bird said: "If I understand the temper of the people, this strange, unnatural and outrageous interference with the rights of a free people will never be accepted by those who sincerely love a constitutional form of government, honestly and faithfully administered. You may append this change to the Constitution, but the people of many States will neither respect nor obey it. It will be denounced as illegitimate, and those who stand as its sponsors to-day will in the hour of its peril flee from its vindication. It will be ignored and resisted. Great and sovereign States will not yield to an intolerable degradation at the dictate of force, whether it be aimed at them through a Congressional majority directly, or through the action of a far-off State. The end is not yet. This system of reconstruction is a monster which will create storm, tempest, and disorder, until the people, by the ballot or otherwise, overthrow the authors. There is no safety from despotism but in preparation to reject this flagrant wrong; and let the issue come. If we save ourselves and this great political inheritance, we must do it thro' the just and fearless vindication of those rights by some so long despised and rejected—the rights of the States."

EIGHT-HOUR LAW PROTEST.—At a regular meeting of the Mechanics' State Council held in San Francisco, February 15th, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That it is with pain and regret that we learn of the passage in the United States Senate of the bill to reduce the pay of the mechanics and laborers in government employ, on account of the reduction of the hours of labor.

Resolved, That we earnestly hope and trust that history will never record the fact that the most liberal and progressive Government under the sun has taken a retrograde step, nor faltered in its heretofore avowed policy of educating, elevating and equalizing the masses; and that when the bill shall come before the House of Representatives it will, as it justly deserves, meet with overwhelming defeat.

Resolved, That, until the cost of living is reduced, any reduction of wages will be oppressive and unjust.

Resolved, That we hereby tender the heartfelt thanks of the working classes of the Pacific coast to our Senators and others who so faithfully defended our cause by their votes in the Senate of the United States upon the passage of the amendment to the Eight-hour law.

HOPS.—Coe, of San Jose, says the *Bee*, sent a bale of hops to New York lately. It has been tried by the brewers there, and they pronounce it far superior to the average quality of Eastern hops, and one third stronger than the best English hops, and as against the Western hops, the California article has a still greater preponderance! Last season Mr. Coe raised three hundred and fifty bales of hops on his place; each bale contains two hundred pounds, making an average of two thousand pounds to the acre. Before receiving his returns from New York, Mr. Coe could scarcely obtain twelve and a half cents per pound for his hops, while San Francisco brewers were paying, in the East, thirty and thirty-two cents per pound for an article not near so good. Since that time, Mr. Coe has sold to brewers in San Francisco one hundred bales of hops for twenty-five cents per pound in coin, and last week he shipped to New York the remainder of his crop, consisting of two hundred and fifty bales.

ANGORA GOATS AND WOOL.—The *Bee* says a bill has been introduced in the Assembly by Newell, of El Dorado, to give $1,000 to the persons who at the State Fair in 1874 shall exhibit 1,000 pounds of pure angora wool; and $500 shall be given for the exhibition of 500 pounds. For 5,000 pounds from goats 15-16ths pure shall be given $1,000, and $500 for 2,500 pounds. For ¼ blood $1,000 shall be given for the exhibition of 7,000 pounds, and half the money for half the pounds; but these wools shall be from one year's clip of one herd. To him who shall first manufacture in this State a shawl and the largest variety of articles from such wool, having machinery to work 2,000 pounds of wool per day, shall receive $10,000; and the next shall receive $5,000; and the next, $3,000.

EQUALIZATION.—One of the chief measures which has engrossed the attention of our legislators this session, says the Oakland *Transcript*, was the preparation of a bill which would equalize taxation throughout the State, in conformity with a provision of our fundamental law. The necessity for an honest equalization has long been felt, and various have been the means proposed to bring about the desired result. Senator Hager's bill, which has passed to engrossment in the Senate, will probably meet with the approval of a large majority of our people. Such a measure amounts to a paramount necessity, and, without it, a great wrong and an injustice will be done.

THE CALIFORNIA PACIFIC.—The Oroville *Record* says the California Pacific Railroad is rapidly assuming a monopoly of the freight business in that section. It says should close connection be made with, and the guage of the Oroville road changed to conform to that of the Vallejo road, so that cars can be run from the Bay to Oroville without transhipment of freight, that road will catch it all, besides carrying away from Oroville millions of feet of lumber annually.

The Old Union Gone.

We ask those who made so much fuss a few years ago about the "Union"—those who wanted to kill every man, woman and child in the land who would not bellow "Union"—to read carefully the following from the Marysville *Appeal*. Speaking of the neglect of the Senate to confirm Judge Hoar as one of the Justices of the Supreme Court, the editor says:

"We suspect that Judge Hoar is considered too much of an old fossil for the times. He belongs to the line of statesmen who have outlived their political era; and though physically hale and hearty, is one of the many learned men of our day who have become politically paralyzed. The events of the last decade have proven too great for many learned jurists who learned to travel in the old rut—the class who venerate too highly the relics of political antiquity. Probably Mr. Hoar cannot reconcile constitutional impediments with the requirements and necessities of the changes brought about by the late civil war. Perhaps he is such a "loyal fossil" as to be *oblivious to the truth that the old Union has passed away*, and the vital importance of a Judiciary in harmony with the Legislative branch of the Government. There are many Jurists who cannot realize the "necessities" brought about by the war; and we do not know but that Mr. Hoar, if placed upon the Supreme Bench, would concur in an opinion that the war was unconstitutionally waged, by returning to political power, the vanquished. The results of the war must be maintained by the courts."

As coming from a recognized exponent of the principles of the party in power, and which fooled the people into spending so much money and giving so many valuable lives to "preserve the Union," every sentence of the above should be studied over well. The old Union passed away! We were aware, prior to the election of Mr. Lincoln, that it was the intention of his party to pass it away. We knew, also, that they would deny it as long as they could find a single man in the nation fool enough to believe them. Now they think their object accomplished, and the mask may be thrown off. They have made the people seem to give them the right to declare a State in or out of the Union according as it shall "elect" or not men who will join the faction to rule the people, and to enforce any measure they chose by "appropriate legislation." They can declare that they will not have a Judge unless he shall be in harmony with them! Although Judge Hoar was "loyal" all through the war, and since, he cannot go upon the Bench unless he will agree beforehand not to pay any attention to the Constitution, or to any thing else but his masters' will. They have the making of the Judge and the Judge must be their tool! This is the "progress" we are making.—*Colusa Sun.*

TROUBLE BREWING.—General Grant has not yet reached the end of his first Presidential year, and already there are unmistakable symptoms of an approaching rupture of friendly relations with his party in Congress. Indeed, the first collision has already occurred, in the rejection of the nomination of Mr. Hoar for Judge of the Supreme Court. "The principal reason for this rejection," says the Chicago *Tribune*, "is to be found in an under-current of hostility which exists between the administration and the majority of the Senate." The *Tribune* attributes the Senate's action to "spleen," which is rather a dangerous element for a President to encounter among his party friends. Has Grant the wisdom to avoid provoking further manifestations of it? Probably not. He is stubdorn and a good hater. Even Andy Johnson kept peace with the radicals thro' the greater part of his first year, and his successer may contrive to follow his example somewhat further. There is time and room for a fine realization o poetic justice within the next threef years, in open war between Grant and Congress—a new impeachment trial—possibly a conviction, for a tenth of Grant's notorious corruptions in the disposition of patronage would have sealed Johnson's doom—and then? Well, Sherman is Grant's most devoted friend; he commands the army; has schooled it pretty thoroughly in the suppression of popular government at the South, and would know how to do it elsewhere; he is notoriously a contemner of our present political system, and probably would hesitate no more at capturing a lot of refractory Congressmen, if occasion required, than he did at burning Atlanta. On the whole, Congress might not come out very far ahead in a fight with the "man on horseback;" and this possibility is strengthened by the fact that the people have lost all confidence in Congress, believe it to have become hopelessly corrupt, and might hesitate to espouse its cause with that enthusiasm which alone, in such a contest, could command success.—*Cincinnati Engirer.*

THAT'S IT, EXACTLY.—The San José *Patriot* expresses our sentiments fully in saying: "Immigrats will come just as fast as the wants of the country demand them, and just as fast as we can accommodate them healthfully and to our advantage, without being hired. The class that have to be paid to come here are not worth anything. We want such immigrants as have both the disposition and means to reach California."

ACCIDENT.—There was an explosion in Dr. Ayer's Laboratory, yesterday, which caused some excitement in the vicinity. Ayer's Pills are manufactured under an enormous presure, in cylinders like cannon, which sometimes prove too weak for the compressed forces, and burst with terrific violence. Fortunately, the pieces do not fly far, so that no one has ever been hurt by them. The action is more like ice than powder; but it makes Pills which all the world acknowledge *are* Pills.—*Daily Journal, Lowell.*

SECRET OF HEALTH.—First, keep warm. Second, eat regularly and slowly. Third, maintain regular bodily habits. Fourth, take early and light suppers. Fifth, keep a clean skin. Sixth, get plenty of sleep at night. Seventh, keep cheerful and respectable company. Eighth, keep out of debt. Ninth, don't set your mind on things you don't need. Tenth, mind your own business. Eleventh, don't set up to be a sharp of any kind. Twelfth, subdue curiosity. Thirteenth avoid drugs.

TRAGEDIES IN ILLINOIS.—J. L. Phillips, a farmer living near Lincoln, Ill., in a fit of frenzy, shot his wife through the head and then blew his own brains out. This occurred Feb. 18th. On the day before, in Beardstown, a desperado named Wilcox killed one man and mortally wounded another. He was arrested, but afterwards taken out of jail by the enraged people and hung.

A FELLOW in Brooklyn being called upon to give bonds to keep the peace, gravely inquired whether they wanted 7-30s or 10-40s.

Cuba and the Spaniards.

So, it seems that, after all the assertions of the Spaniards and their friends that the insurrection in Cuba is dying out, it is as fully alive and determined as ever on attaining independence for the Island. We have the testimony of Mr. Phillips, United States Consul at Santiago de Cuba, to the effect that Spanish officers admit it to be impossible to suppress the insurrection. Meanwhile the volunteers from Catalonia are making war upon women and children making it a war of extermination. With them to be a Cuban it is to be fit only for the bayonet. Is it consistent with the assumed civilization and Christianity of the various nations to hold aloof while such atrocities are being enacted, and they fully aware of the fact? The world stood aloof and saw the gallant Cretans, struggling for freedom from an oppressive, ignorant and brutal rule—destroyed men, women and children—and lent no helping hand, but joined against their only friend, Greece, and forced her to leave them to their fate. Now, they are doing the same thing with the Cubans, leaving them to the merciless cretures of Valmaseda, who orders them to give no quarter. The aid our own country gives, aside from what a few adventurous persons extend who are able to dodge the detectives of our government, and get into Cuba, is to allow our shipbuilders, our American "Lairds," to build thirty gunboats for the Spanish Government, to enlist engineers and others in our ports, and to man and work them, for the undoubted purpose of crushing out the hopes of the Cubans by effectually preventing the receipt of any supplies. When this has been done beyond preventing, a resolution is introduced into Congress proposing to prevent such outrages against struggling patriots in future. It was not so in the days of Henry Clay. When Greece and Chile, Peru and Boliva, were struggling for freedom, his clarion voice sounded out a glorious appeal and the world applauded. We have not only lost "Old Clay," but the spirit of liberty that found utterance through him.—*Call.*

New Advertisements.

California Pacific Railroad.

Trains leave and arrive at WOODLAND, daily, (Sundays excepted) as follows:

Going South.

7.20 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 8.15 A. M., San Francisco at 11.45 A. M., and Calistoga at 12.50 P. M.

2.45 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 4 P. M., San Francisco at 7 P. M., and Calistoga at 7.15 P. M.

Going North.

12.15 P. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 2 P. M.

7.40 P. M.—EVENING EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 9 P. M.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

12 M.—SUNDAY EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 1.30 P. M., and San Francisco at 5.30 P. M.

Going North.

2.20 P. M.—SUNDAY EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 8.45 P. M.

Tickets for sale and baggage checked through to any point on the line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Ass't Supt. f26-3m

BLACKSMITH TOOLS

FOR SALE AT

Elliott's Carriage Shop!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS, SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS, SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

C. ELLIOTT,
f 5-tf Main street, Woodland

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

PAIN KILLER—After a thorough trial by innumeral living witnesses, has proved itself the medicine of the age. It is an internal and external remedy. One positive proof of its efficacy is that its sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient when taken internally, in case of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Stings of Insects, and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the 19th century.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

Probate Notice.

ESTATE of Cyrus Barnes, deceased. Probate Court of Yolo county, California. On the presentation of the petition of Daniel C. Hubbard, claiming to been titled by virtue of a certain contract, in writing, made by said Cyrus Barnes, in his lifetime, to a conveyance to certain real estate in said petition, fully described and set out, and praying for a decree authorizing and directing the administrator of said estate to execute a conveyance of said real estate. It is ordered by the Probate Judge that Saturday, the 12th day of March, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., being at a regular term of said Court, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, be, and the same are hereby appointed as the time and place of hearing the said petition. And it is further ordered that notice of the pending of said petition, and the time and place of hearing be published at least four successive weeks before such hearing, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

H. G. BURNETT, att'y.
Attest: [fe12-4w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM ATKINSON. In Probate Court, Yolo county, California. It appearing to the Court, by the petition this day presented and filed by Thomas Atkinson, Administrator of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, praying for an order of sale of real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration, it is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased appear before the said Probate Court on Monday, the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court-room of said Probate Court, at Woodland, in said county of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Thomas Atkinson, Administrator, to sell the whole of the real estate of the said deceased. And that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge and ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court.

Attest: [fe5-4w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of N. P. CARPENTER, deceased. In Probate Court, county of Yolo, State of California.

On reading and filing the petition of Milton Dale for Letters of Administration upon the Estate of N. P. Carpenter, deceased, it is ordered that MONDAY, the 28th day of February, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., being a day of a regular term of Court, is appointed for hearing this application, and the same is hereby set for the hearing of said application; and that the Clerk give due notice thereof by posting notices according to law, and publishing ten days in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper published in said county.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.
Attest: A true copy of the original order.
f19-2w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that Sealed Proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, on the first Monday of March, 1870, until 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of about ¾ of a mile on the road leading from Woodland to Davisville, and about two miles north of Davisville, and on the west line of lands owned by Chas. Gleockler. Plans and specifications can be seen in the County Clerk's office on and after the 25th day of February. The bids must be accompanied by a good and sufficient bond, equal to contract price. The grading to be completed within sixty days from time of letting. Payments to be made by warrants drawn on the County Road Fund.

P. ROBERTS,
f 12-td President of the Board.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of M. A. WOODS, deceased. In Probate Court, Yolo county. C. E. Greene, J. D. Stephens and J. M. Kelley having filed in said Court a document purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and petitioned for the issuance to them of Letters Testamentary thereon, it is ordered by the Court that MONDAY, the 7th day of March, 1870, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the Court House in Woodland, in said county, be set for hearing said application, when and where all persons interested in said estate may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the application should not be granted.

Attest: [f19-3w] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

DISSOLUTION.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, in the publication of the YOLO DEMOCRAT, was dissolved on the 1st day of February, 1870, by mutual consent. All accounts due the late firm must be paid to Wm. Saunders, who will also settle any indebtedness against the same.

WM. SAUNDERS,
February 5th, 1870. H. C. GROVER.

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS:

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

PENMANSHIP!

P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a

WRITING SCHOOL

In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction.
ja1-tf

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. d11-3m

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

AUTHORIZED AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

THOMAS BOTCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are our authorized agents at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

Also, HUDSON, MENET & GAY, agents at Chicago.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County, on any and all subjects of interest to the general reader, particularly items of news, accounts of crops, available lands for settlement, etc., etc.]

MASQUERADE BALL AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—On Tuesday evening last a grand masked ball came off at the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing, under the auspices of "mine host," H. M. Hoyt. It was quite an event for the town, being the first fancy ball of this description ever given there. The attendance was very large, the hall being filled to its utmost capacity. Most of the participants were costumed, and the disguises were very perfect. Some of the ladies were elegantly rigged out, and the efforts to discover the masques and the ludicrous surmises of nearly all were amusing in the extreme. Among the lady costumes the Old Lady with her Knitting, the Washerwoman, Spanish Tambourine, Scotch Lassie, Peasant Girl and the Water Nymph were the most noticeable and most perfect in disguise. Among the gentlemen, the Yankee Clock Peddler was decidedly the best, but the German Youth, dressed in yellow, with the smooth but ugly phiz, the Mexican Vacquero, the well-dressed Page with high-pointed tile, the Dutch Gentleman with plug hat, the Clown, and the Devil with his horns, were all elegant disguises and the characters were well maintained. The following are deserving of special mention: Miss I—n W—r, of Woodland, as Naiad Queen, wore green tarletan spangled with gilt butterflies. Mrs. J. I. U—l, of Washington, as Night, wore black tarletan with silver stars. Miss A. H—t, as Evening, wore blue tarletan with gold stars. Miss B—k, as Country Girl, wore white merino. Miss G— D—n, as Spirit of Fire, wore red tarletan. Miss L. D—n, as Child of the Regiment. Miss R—d, of Woodland, as Grecian Matron, wore green silk and scarlet velvet. Miss S—s, of San Francisco, as Washerwoman, in flowered silk. Miss W—e, in Hungarian costume, wore white satin and red velvet. Miss H—n and Miss R—n, as Scotch Lassies. Miss L. M. B—n in costume of French Peasant Girl. Woodland furnished its full quota of beauty and fashion, and most of the costumes of our delegation were very appropriate. Taken as a whole, the party was a decided success, and will be a subject of amusing conversation and pleasant remembrance for a long time. The music, by Bently & Simpson of this place, and Harding of the Landing, was good, and everybody appeared to enjoy themselves. The supper was excellent—fully maintaining the reputation of the Union Hotel landlord as a successful caterer to the most fastidious.

SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENTS.—Arrangements are being made for the erection of several very substantial brick buildings this spring. The Overshiner corner, adjoining the Bank, has been cleared by the owners, Messrs. Sill and Brown, who are about to erect a three story building, 47 by 60 feet. The lower story will be divided into three stores, the upper ones for offices and Odd Fellows' Hall. Porter & Cowell are excavating for a building of two stories and basement, on Main street, opposite the College, 25 by 60 feet. J. H. Hall intends erecting a building next to Templar Hall, two stories and of brick. Stamp & Christy, Adam Gerlach, J. Briggs and other parties have united to erect a two-story brick row, to contain eight stores, 20 by 60 feet each; the upper story is intended for a town hall. The cheering prospect of good crops will doubtless stimulate others to go and do likewise.

THE CEMETERY.—A meeting is called for to-day by the Cemetery Association, for the purpose of disposing of the old Union Church building and the timber on the grounds. We hope no one will buy the timber, if the ground is to be used as a cemetery, for nothing could detract so much from the natural loveliness of the place as the removal of that same timber, which indeed is what makes the spot so pleasant. It seems to us that if the Association is short of the necessary means to improve the grounds properly, some other plan should be devised to raise it; but don't destroy the trees. Suppose the trees were removed from the College yard, how bare and comfortless it would seem compared with its present inviting appearance. Spare the trees, by all means.

ATTEMPTED ROBBERY—THE THIEF GETS POCKET MONEY.—On Monday night the room of Daniel Burns, clerk and bookkeeper at the Capital Hotel, was entered and twenty-two dollars and seventy-five cents stolen from his pocket. The key of the safe was also taken and an unsuccessful attempt made to unlock it. Being a combination lock, the robber couldn't manage it, so he gave it up as a bad job, leaving the key in the safe, where it was found in the morning. The safe contained a considerable sum of money. A valuable watch lying on the table in the clerk's bedroom was left untouched, showing plainly that it was only coin the thief wanted. He has not been arrested.

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.—The anniversary of the birth of the great and good Washington was made the occasion of much enjoyment throughout the State, as well as in our town and county. From the Court House and other buildings gracefully waved the stars and stripes, the public offices were closed, the College and public schools gave a holiday. A social party was held at the College in the evening, which is said to have passed off very pleasantly. At Knight's Landing a grand masquerade ball came off, an account of which appears elsewhere. We have not heard particulars from other parts of the county.

UNDER WAY.—Sibley & Co. have their shop now under full headway, for the manufactory of blinds, doors, sash, window frames, etc., and it will be found to be a great convenience to this community. They have a planing machine, saws, jointer, morticing machine, lathe, and, what we never saw before, a veritable blowing machine, which clears away the saw dust and enables the workmen to saw to the scratch. Go and see it. All the machinery is propelled by steam. They have more on the way from New York. These are the kind of establishments to build up a town. Advertisement soon.

HA! HA! HA!—The *Mail* refuses to explain the "mysterious blot" in its last week's issue, and by what it does say, only makes the matter worse by exciting curiosity. You have "put your foot in it" now, sure. We intended a joke, but our neighbor seems to think it was too much like twitting on facts.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 492 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

QUARTERLY MEETING.—The second Quarterly Meeting of the M. E. Church of this place was held last Saturday and Sunday, Rev. G. Newton, of Sacramento, presiding. Notwithstanding the rain and mud, the attendance was good. We learn that there is a deep religious interest pervading the Church, which is beginning to spread and be felt by many hearts outside of the Church. Meetings are held every night, and the interest is constantly increasing.

NEW BRICK KILN TO BE ERECTED.—The increased demand for brick in consequence of the contemplated erection of so many brick blocks this Spring and Summer, has determined Nathan Elliott to start another manufactory on his ranch near town. He is an old hand at the business, so there will be no lack of material to build with.

COMPLAINT FILED.—A complaint has been filed in the Sixth District Court by E. G. Hall, against Read & Magee, druggists, of this place, claiming damages in the sum of twelve thousand dollars for injuries to his wife resulting from a mistake in the directions for using certain medicines. Answer to the complaint has also been filed.

THE MAY ADDUCTION CASE.—This case comes up for trial on Tuesday, March 1st, at an adjourned term of the County Court, when it will probably be disposed of. It is expected Judge Bliss, of Marysville, will preside, Judge Johnson having formerly been attorney for the prisoner.

SCHOOL ASSESSMENT.—After March 1st a tax of fifty cents will be levied on Public School children of this district, in order to enable the Trustees to lengthen out the term. About 250 scholars are at present in attendance and each department is so overcrowded that no more can be received.

CAL. P. R. R. TIME TABLE.—Our readers can hereafter rely upon the time given in the advertisement of arrival and departure of passenger trains at this place. It is furnished by the advertising agent of the Company, J. C. Hubble, of Marysville.

BURGLARY AT CACHEVILLE.—By the Sacramento papers we learn that the store of Freeman & Hall, at Cacheville, was entered on the night of the 18th inst., and goods stolen to the value of five hundred dollars.

ARRESTED.—John Lane was arrested by Sheriff Bullock, on Thursday last, at his residence, three miles west of this place, on a charge of receiving stolen goods. He is now in jail.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES.—Rev. Mr. Nash, of the Presbyterian Church, Sacramento, will preach at the M. E. Church, in this place, on Sunday next, (to-morrow) at 3 o'clock P. M.

INJURY FROM A FALL.—Justice Peterson slipped and fell, in the early part of the week, from the effects of which he is confined to his bed.

LECTURE.—Mrs. C. M. Stowe will deliver a lecture at Templar Hall, on Sunday evening, commencing at half-past seven o'clock.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Largan, pastor.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Feb. 23d, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, H. P. Peterson to Miss Eliza Ann Gifford.

In Woodland, Feb. 17th, by Rev. W. C. Damon, Peter Laroux to Miss Malvina Manett.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, February 26, 1870

FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl	5 50		
Corn Meal ₱ lb	3	@	3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6	@	7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7	@	7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	20		
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	20		
Lard ₱ lb	16		
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	38		
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½	@	25
Eggs ₱ doz	40		
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb	20	@	22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15	@	15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13¾	@	14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb	14	@	14½
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	13	@	13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@	1 00
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb	30	@	33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22	@	23
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38		
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb	22	@	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb	10	@	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@	4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50		
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10		
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8	@	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½		
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½		
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25	@	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@	4 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	2	@	2½
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@	75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1 75		
Turpentine ₱ gal	90	@	1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16		
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12		

SPECIAL NOTICES.

PAIN KILLER.—No article ever attained to such unbounded popularity.—*Salem Observer.*

An article of great merit and virtue.—*Cinn. Nonpariel.*

We can bear testimony to the efficacy of the Pain Killer. We have seen its magic effects in soothing the severest pain, and know it to be a good article.—*Cincinnati Dispatch.*

A speedy cure for pain—no family should be without it.—*Montreal Transcript.*

Nothing has yet surpassed the Pain Killer, which is the most valuable family medicine now in use.—*Penn. Organ.*

It has real merit; as a means of removing pain, no medicine has acquired a reputation equal to Perry Davis' Pain Killer.—*Newport (Ky) Daily News.*

An exchange says: "The surprising curative efficacy of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, in a great variety of chronic diseases, especially those which prove obstinate, and incurable by ordinary treatment, cannot be explained. Nature, aided by art, has here provided a rare combination of medicinal properties, wisely adapted to the cure of diseases common to all mankind."

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers.

Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

—AT—

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.



FOR SALE,

One Hundred EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;

Ten SKELETON WAGONS;

Ten SULKIES;

Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;

Forty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresback, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresback, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),





Importers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Agricultural Implements,

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Ammunition, Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of



Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!



N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,





PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN. HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

d4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries, Provisions, Boots, Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ja2-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

HOUSE.  SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

n27-tf

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

fc14-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ja16-3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Planters' House,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Tuesday and Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils, Paints, Brushes, Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and Lace Curtains,**
Oil Cloth,	**Window Shades**
Matting,	**Mouldings,**
Damasks,	

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines, Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y F. S. FREEMAN.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.

J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.

G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.

MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.

WM. WALLS, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.

MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.

J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.

J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.

P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.

G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE

BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of

NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

POLICIES!

Assets: $5,000,000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE ☜

Union Mutual

CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE

Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO., General Managers,

S. W. corner California and Kearny sts., San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,

d11-3m Woodland, Cal.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.

(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

d5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. fe1-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

$15. BUY THE BEST. $15.

Sent by Express, Cash on Delivery.

THE GENUINE OROIDE GOLD WATCHES.

Improved and manufactured by us are all the best make. Hunting cases, finely chased and beautifully enamelled, Patent and Detached Levers, full-jeweled, and every watch perfectly regulated and adjusted, and guaranteed by the Company to keep correct time, and wear and not tarnish, but retain an appearance equal to solid gold as long as worn. These celebrated watches we are now sending out by mail and express, C.O.D., anywhere within the United States and Canadas at the wholesale price, payable on delivery.

No money is required in advance, as we prefer that all should receive and see the goods before paying for them.

A Single Watch Sent to any Address, $15.

A Club of six, with an extra watch to the agent sending the club, $90. Making seven watches for $90.

Also, a superb lot of most elegant Oroide chains, of the latest and most costly styles and patterns, for Ladies and Gentlemen's wear, from 10 to 40 inches in length, at prices of $2, $4, $6, and $8 each; sent when ordered with watch at the regular wholesale prices.

Describe the watch required, whether Lady's or Gentleman's size, and address your orders and letters to

THE OROIDE WATCH CO.,
oc30-tf 148 Fulton street, New York.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,



Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.

jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE BLUE AND THE GRAY.

By the flow of the inland river,
Whence the fleets of the iron have fled,
Where the blades of the grave grass quiver,
Asleep are the ranks of the dead;
Under the sod and the dew,
Waiting the judgment day;
Under the one the Blue,
Under the other, the Gray.

These in the robings of glory,
Those in the gloom of defeat,
All with the battle blood gory,
In the dusk of eternity meet;
Under the sod and the dew,
Waiting the judgment day;
Under the laurel, the Blue,
Under the willow, the Gray.

So with an equal splendor
The morning sun rays fall,
With a touch impartially tender
On the blossoms blooming for all;
Under the sod and the dew,
Waiting the judgment day,
Broidered with gold, the Blue,
Mellowed with gold, the Gray.

So when the summer calleth
On the forest and field of grain,
With an equal murmur falleth
The cooling drip of the rain;
Under the sod and the dew,
Waiting the judgment day,
Wet with the rain, the Blue,
Wet with the rain, the Gray.

No more shall the war-cry sever,
Or the winding rivers be red,
They banish our anger forever,
When they laurel the graves of our dead;
Under the sod and the dew,
Waiting the judgment day,
Love and tears for the Blue,
Tears and love for the Gray.

Miscellaneous Items.

It is said that a little cake dipped in wine will restore the lost voice of canary birds.

Miss Amelia Hobbs was elected a Justice of the Peace for one of the townships of Jersey county, Illinois.

The Sacramento *Bee* says it is pleased to know that at least 120,000 orange tree seeds will be sown in that city this Spring.

A little Boston girl thought the minister wanted some office, because in praying he kept saying, "Grant, we beseech the."

A cigar making machine has been just patented. With it a boy can easily make 1,500 fine cigars a day. This is good news for smokers.

The groundwork of all manly character is veracity, or the habit of truthfullness. That virtue lies at the foundation of everything said.

The ladies of Charlotte, Michigan, are organizing a "Phalanx" to make war upon the liquor and gambling establishments of that village.

The famous McGarrahan claim to the New Idria Ruick Silver mines, has been at last decided, by the Supreme Court, adversely to the claimant.

A London importer of Australian beef, proposes to furnish a meat dinner, "well cooked, savory and nutritious," for two cents. Soup and bread two cents extra.

The California Pacific Railroad folks are about to order five new locomotives. They have also in course of construction twenty-five new box cars and seventy-five "flats."

The *Contra Costa Gazette*, published at Pacheo, says Dr. Strongel, of that place, has orange trees hanging full of golden fruit magnificently relieved by settings of rich, deep green foliage.

Rev. Dr. Scott, who was bullied out of San Francisco, on account of his decorous conduct in the pulpit during the late war, has been recalled, and preached his first sermon on last Sunday.

The editor of the Los Angeles *News* has been shown a gigantic bunch of oranges from an orchard there. Within the space of a foot, branches springing from the main stem bore forty-two oranges all good size.

The merchant marine arrivals at San Francisco from all ports for January, consisted of 53 sail vessels, representing 31,000 tons of tonnage, and bringing cargoes on which the freight collected amounted to $484,800.

Mr. Biggs, on one acre of land, within the town limits of Grass Valley raised this year, says the *Union*, 72,000 lbs. of carrots. This year, he proposes to plant a greater extent of ground in carrots, for the purpose of feeding his stock.

One's happiness depends upon the feeling of the heart! If sunshine is there, it will radiate out and make everything in the external world beautiful; or, at least, it will give the surrounding objects a bright side, that they may be contemplated with pleasure.

In the Assembly a bill has been introduced by Mr. Henly, of Sonoma, for the revision of the laws of the State of California. The bill provides that the Governor appoint three Commissioners at a salary of $6,000 each, to compile all laws so as to result in a complete code similar to that of New York.

A new disease, heretofore a stranger in this country, has broken out in New York. It is called the relapsing fever, and has been quite common in Europe; though very violent in symptoms, it is not attended with great mortality. Several cases have been detected in the hospitals. It is similar to the European famine fever.

A young man in Indiana worked all last Summer to clear an eighty-acre tract of land belonging to a young woman who had promised to marry him. When, just as the weather began to get cold, he went to claim his reward, she married another fellow who had looked on while the victim was working.

The *Appeal* says: "Several citizens, who left this part of the State last Fall for San Diego, and other southern localities, have returned well convinced that the valleys of the Feather and Sacramento, as a permanent residence, is superior to the sandy plains of Southern California. They have seen enough, and learned the truth by experience, the best of teachers."

That was a profound philosopher who compared advertising to a growing crop. He said, "the farmer plants his seed, and while he is sleeping the corn is growing. So with advertising; while you are sleeping or eating, your advertisement is read by thousands of persons who never saw you or heard of your business, nor never would had it not been for your advertising."

One of our Methodist exchanges says: "Take your religion with you to the seashore, the springs, and the mountains; retain its spirit, and in order to do this, jealously maintain its form. Too many of us are like the little girl who at the close of her evening prayer one day said: 'Now, good-bye God; and good-bye Jesus Christ, I'm going to Boston to-morrow.'"

Place a bone in the earth near the root of a grape vine, and the vine will send out a leading root directly to the bone. In its passage it throws out no fibers, but when it reaches the bone, the root will entirely cover it with the most delicate fibers, like lace, each one seeking a pore of the bone. On this bone the vine will continue to feed as long as nutriment remains to be extracted.

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!



The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. H'rs. Min.	By hand. H'rs. Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1 16	15 25
Fine Coat	2 38	16 35
Silk Vest	1 14	7 19
Cloth Trowsers	0 51	5 10
Silk Dress	1 13	8 27
Merino Dress	1 4	8 27
Calico Dress	0 57	6 37
Chemise	1 10	10 31
Night Dress	1 7	10 2
Muslin Skirt	0 30	7 10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2 30	22 10
Infant's Plain Robe	0 35	8 5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7 35	41 50
Plain Drawers	0 35	4 16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11 30	50 20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0 43	10 5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0 50	10 15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1 20	23 30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0 45	8 10
Boy's Pants	0 40	2 30
Boy's Vest	0 35	2 50
Boy's Coat	1 15	7 20

A. H. SUPLEE,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. Suplee, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN **DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY.** Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN **CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS,** Latest and most **FASHIONABLE STYLES** OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

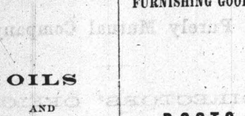
BLACKSMITH TOOLS
FOR SALE AT
Elliott's Carriage Shop!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS, SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS, SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES, SAWS, BRACES, BITS.

C. ELLIOTT,
f 5-tf Main street, Woodland

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, Woodland.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S
WORLD RENOWNED
SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,
TWO GRAND PRIZES,
Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To Elias Howe, Jr., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

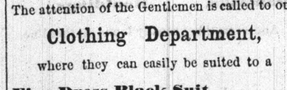
This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for Elias Howe, Jr.'s Sewing Machine, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
d12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

WM. PRICE. J. BENHATON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to F. Chevalier,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

BELL & COMPANY,
No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,
SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS
— FOR —
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

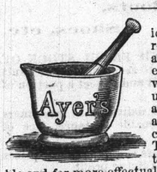
☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6 ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	4 00	2 00
Day's Doings	3 50	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	4 00	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	14 00	7 50
Illustrated London News	4 00	2 00
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Irish American	4 00	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	3 50	2 00
Literary Companion	7 50	4 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 00	3 50
London Punch	3 50	2 00
Missouri Republican	4 00	2 00
New York Clipper	3 50	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachritchten aus Deutschland, etc.	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
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Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
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" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
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d18-3m

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS
For all the Purposes of a Laxative Medicine.



Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative Pill. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effectual remedy than any other. Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known in every neighborhood, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel or any deleterous drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Minute directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills readily cure:—For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Listlessness, Langour and Loss of Appetite, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it. For Dysentery or Diarrhœa, but one mild dose is generally required. For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge. For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Dinner Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach. An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels into healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical Chemists, Lowell Mass.

☞ Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-tf

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware,
— AND —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ja17-3m

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CONFLAGRATIONS
— ARE OF —
DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance
IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE
— OF THE —



424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS
$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.
fe6-3m

P. FRANKLIN,
102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I am prepared to sell my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
Teuber & Hoffman's
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES,
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
d4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

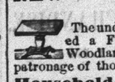
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. Greene would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. d11-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!



N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,
For Purifying the Blood!



The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rheumatism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints. Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-1m

Exposition Universelle,
PARIS, 1867.
THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,
IMPERIAL CROSS
— OF THE —
LEGION OF HONOR



Was conferred upon the Representatives of the
GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.
R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,
For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

More than 200,000 Persons
Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of
Dr. Joseph Walker's
CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!
Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

WHEELER & WILSON.
THE GREAT TRIAL OF
SEWING MACHINES!



THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:
"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread; Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Feiling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast,
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
Local Agents, Woodland.
fe19-tf

C. ELLIOTT,



CARRIAGE AND WAGON
MANUFACTURER,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,
CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE
— AND —
LUMBER WAGONS,
— FROM THE —
BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,
Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!



Plows, Harrows, &c

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,
Plow-beams and Handles, Neckyokes, Singletrees, Stretchers, Clevises, Fifth-chains, Lap-Rings, Harrow-Teeth, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
ja8-3m Main street, Woodland.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers. Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.